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MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

ELECTRO-MOTIVE DIVISION
GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION
LA GRANGE, ILLINOIS

SPECIFICATION NO. EMS - 203

REV.	DATE	BY
C	11-4-68	Martin
D	2-3-69	Martin

NAME-- COPPER BARS, RODS & SHAPES - ELECTRICAL & OTHER PURPOSES

REQUIREMENTS:-

This material shall conform to the requirements of ASTM B187-66a,** as herein amended.

1. Mechanical and Electrical Properties

Temper	Diameter or Size, Inches	Tensile Strength psi	Elong.[1], Min., %	Bend Test Angle Degrees	Elect. Cond., Min., %	Hardness Rockwell "F"
Soft	Rods, 3/8 & Less	37,000 Max.	25	180	100	---
	Rods, Over 3/8	37,000 Max.	25	180	100	50 Max.
	Bars, All Sizes	37,000 Max.	25	180	100	50 Max.
"D" Rivet	Bars, 3/8 & Less Thick	34,000 Min.	12	120	97.40	60 Min.
Hard	Rods, 3/8 & Less	40,000 Min.	12	120	97.40	---
	Rods, Over 3/8 to 1, Incl.	40,000 Min.	12	120	97.40	80 Min.
	Rods, Over 1 to 2, Incl.	35,000 Min.	15	120	97.40	75 Min.
	Rods, Over 2 to 3, Incl.	35,000 Min.	15	120	98.40	65 Min.
	Bars, 3/8 & Less Thick. & 4 or Less Wide	37,500 Min.	10	120	97.40	80 Min.
	Bars, All Other Sizes	33,000 Min.	15	120	98.40	65 Min.
	Channels, Angles, & Shapes	32,000 Min.	15	---	98.40	---

Note[1]: A minimum gage length of 1 in. shall be used.

2. Tolerances - Dimensional - Plus & Minus - Cold Drawn Rods

Dia. or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces	Rounds	Hex. or Octagons
Up to 0.150 Incl.	0.0013	0.0025
Over 0.150 to 0.500, Incl.	0.0015	.003
Over 0.500 to 1.000, Incl.	0.002	.004
Over 1.000 to 2.000, Incl.	0.0025	.005
Over 2.000	.15 Per Cent[a]	.30 Per Cent[a]

Thickness Tolerances - Plus & Minus - For Rectangular & Square Bars

Thickness - Inches	Width - Inches: 1/2 & Under	Over 1/2 to 1-1/4	Over 1-1/4 to 2	Over 2 to 4	Over 4 to 8	Over 8 to 12
0.013 & Under	.001	.001	-	-	-	-
Over 0.013 to 0.050, Incl.	.0013	.0013	.0015	-	-	-
Over 0.050 to 0.090, Incl.	.0015	.0015	.002	.0025	-	-
Over 0.090 to 0.130, Incl.	.002	.002	.0025	.003	.0035	-
Over 0.130 to 0.188, Incl.	.0025	.0025	.003	.0035	.004	.005
Over 0.188 to 0.500, Incl.	.003	.003	.0035	.004	.0045	.0055
Over 0.500 to 1.00, Incl.	-	.004	.004	.0045	.005	.006
Over 1.00 to 2.00, Incl.	-	.0045	.0045	.005[a]	.006	-
Over 2.00 to 4.00, Incl.	-	-	-	.30%[a]		

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MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

ELECTRO-MOTIVE DIVISION

SPECIFICATION NO.
EMS - 203
Rev. "D" 2-3-69
(CONTINUED)

Width Tolerances - Plus & Minus
Rectangular Bars (Square Excl.)

Width - Inches	Tolerances
0.050 and Under	0.0013
Over 0.050 to 0.090, Incl.	0.0015
Over 0.090 to 0.130, Incl.	0.002
Over 0.130 to 0.188, Incl.	0.003
Over 0.188 to 0.500, Incl.	0.0035
Over 0.500 to 1.250, Incl.	0.005
Over 1.250 to 2.00, Incl.	0.008
Over 2.000 to 4.000, Incl.	0.012
Over 4.000 to 12.000, Incl.	.30%[a]

[a] Wherever a percent tolerance is shown, it is to be expressed to the nearest .001".

3. Chemical Composition: Copper - 99.88% Minimum (Silver Included as Copper).

4. Identification: Packages to be marked with E.M.D. order number, name of supplier, size, EMS 203, gross and net weight.

**NOTE: Wherever the specification or test of any society is referred to herein with its date, number, or revision letter stated, no other dated or more recent revisions are acceptable except by revision of this Electro-Motive Specification.

GENERAL INFORMATION:-(Not Mandatory Vendor Requirements):

EMS 203 is used at E.M.D. in bus bars, compensating conductors, brush holder ring connectors and applications where the higher tensile and fatigue strength of hard round edge bar is required or where other edge types or shapes are desired in either hard or soft temper.

A companion specification, MS 4352, covers only ROUND EDGE SOFT, copper bars and flat wire. It is used for all applications where its properties and shape will serve the purpose. The round edge, as defined in that specification, is actually round corner on the larger sizes.

EMD 203 Edges: All polygonal sections have substantially exact angles and sharp corners. Squares and rectangles have commercially sharp corners, unless otherwise specified. Actual radii are 1/32" maximum for sizes 3/16" up to 1" in thickness. By specifying "Round Corner", stock will have a corner radius of 1/16" for bars 3/16" to 1" inclusive and 1/8" radius for bars over 1" in thickness. By specifying "Round Edge", the edge will have a continuous arc on a radius 1-1/4 times the bar thickness for bars over 3/16" thick. The corners will be sharp, but not rough.

EMD sizes are usually large enough that round corners, if to be taped, or square corners are the most practical.

DRAFTING INFORMATION:-

The following shall appear on the drawing:

"D" MATERIAL: EMS 203 COPPER followed by "HARD", "SOFT", or "RIVET" as required.

If other than square edges are desired the edge type must be specified. The specifying of round corners does not materially reduce the area of conductors and is usually good practice.

NOTE: These specifications were developed without considering whether patents may or may not be involved. In all cases, therefore, the supplier shall be required to assume patent liability.